CITY OF SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO 1 **RESOLUTION NO. 2015-65** 2 INTRODUCED BY: 3 4 5 Councilor Carmichael A. Dominguez Councilor Joseph M. Maestas 6 Councilor Ron Trujillo Councilor Patti Bushee 7 Councilor Bill Dimas Councilor Chris Rivera 8 9 A RESOLUTION 10 DIRECTING STAFF TO SEEK SOLUTIONS TO SANTA FE'S HOUSING 11 AFFORDABILITY CRISIS, SPECIFICALLY AS IT RELATES TO GENTRIFICATION, 12 INEQUITY, AND THE WIDENING GAP BETWEEN RICH AND POOR IN SANTA FE; 13 PROVIDING A FRAMEWORK FOR HOUSING AND URBAN PLANNING POLICY. 14 15 WHEREAS, housing is an anchor for a stable, prosperous and just society; and 16 WHEREAS, Santa Fe leads the nation with innovative and progressive housing policies 17 and the Governing Body wishes to continue to build on this legacy; and 18 WHEREAS, the negative effects of the economic recession in 2008 continue to be felt in 19 Santa Fe in 2015 as low wage workers struggle to afford housing; and 20 WHEREAS, housing costs in Santa Fe are higher than the national average for similarly 21 22 sized cities; and WHEREAS the 2012 Plan to End Homelessness in Santa Fe acknowledges that 23 "...homelessness is still a problem for many in Santa Fe and further work is necessary in order to 24 develop a system that is able to end homelessness for any individual or family..."; and 25

WHEREAS, renter incomes in Santa Fe have remained relatively flat since 2000 while median rents have increased by 25%; and

WHEREAS, almost half of Santa Fe residents, both renters and homeowners, are considered "cost burdened" because they are paying more than one-third of their incomes on housing; and

WHEREAS, having a high housing cost burden means that families have less to spend on healthy food, healthcare, clothing, and building wealth through homeownership, savings, and/or retirement; and

WHEREAS, 40% of school age children, and 18% of the total population of Santa Fe live in poverty; and

WHEREAS, despite local, state and federal housing laws that prohibit discrimination based on race, gender, sexual orientation, disability, age, family status and national origin, the 2011 Analysis of Impediments to Fair Housing Choice report found that one-third of community members felt they had experienced discrimination in housing transactions; and

WHEREAS, in addition to the protected classes above, community members often feel discriminated against because of previous felony convictions, poor credit history, use of social safety net services, veteran status and other factors; and

WHEREAS, economic inequity tends to disproportionately affect people of color as evidenced in the 2013 Housing Needs Assessment, "Hispanic residents are more likely than non-Hispanic whites to be living in poverty – 25% compared to 11%"; and

WHEREAS, the Governing Body does not wish to see the lack of affordable housing in Santa Fe lead to, or perpetuate, the widening gap between rich and poor, stratification of neighborhoods or segregation of people; and

WHEREAS, according to 2013 Housing Needs Assessment, 72% of survey respondents who no longer live in Santa Fe cited a lack of affordability as the reason they moved."; and

WHEREAS, lack of affordable housing for Santa Fe's workforce leads to lost tax revenue for the city; and

WHEREAS, limited public transportation options lead to car-dependence for many displaced workers who commute; and

WHEREAS, car-dependency coupled with fluctuating gas prices and long commute times can exacerbate a cycle of poverty, and decreased quality of life, for low-income people; and

WHEREAS, Chainbreaker Collective – a community organization composed of hundreds of members throughout the city – has created a comprehensive Resident's Bill of Rights developed through a year-long grassroots community engagement campaign, targeting Santa Fe neighborhoods most impacted by the housing affordability crisis; and

WHEREAS, through this process, community members have identified five key pillars that are indispensable if Santa Fe is to ensure everyone, and not just a portion of our population, has a decent home, access to economic opportunity, and the ability to thrive in our community; and

WHEREAS, these pillars are: 1) Affordability; 2) Quality, Sustainability and Health; 3) Accessibility, Fairness and Equity; 4) Stability, Permanence and Protection from Displacement; and 5) Community Control.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED THAT THE GOVERNING BODY OF THE CITY OF SANTA FE acknowledges the importance of the following five pillars as a much needed emphasis on the framework that informs, guides, and directs all housing and urban planning decisions and policies:

- Affordability make housing in Santa Fe affordable relative to household income and other reasonable expenses.
- 2. Quality, Sustainability and Health ensure that housing in Santa Fe contributes to individual, family, community and planetary health.

- 3. Accessibility, Fairness and Equity ensure that both rental and homeownership opportunities in Santa Fe are made accessible to historically marginalized populations and are well integrated socially and geographically.
- 4. Stability, Permanence and Protection from Displacement ensure that residents living in Santa Fe's established neighborhoods are protected from economic forces and changes in government policies that lead to displacement over the long term.
- 5. Community Control ensure that Santa Fe's housing is controlled through democratic structures and processes with particular emphasis and special protections allowed for neighborhoods that are composed of a majority of people of color and/or low income residents.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Governing Body directs appropriate staff to:

- Engage in dialogues across all appropriate departments to explore potential policy, budgetary and community partnership solutions to address Santa Fe's widening gap between rich and poor, housing affordability, and inequity under the five pillars listed above.
- 2. Collaborate with community organizations that represent and/or serve workers, renters, low-income homeowners and/or people experiencing homelessness and/or displacement as specifically related to upcoming and ongoing planning processes. These include but are not limited to: updates of The Housing Strategic Plan/City Plan, the MPO's transportation and pedestrian planning documents; redesign of the City's neighborhood planning process; annual funding allocations related to housing and community development; the City's general management of its land assets; and the 2016 Analysis of Impediments to Fair Housing Choice.
- 3. Prioritize the needs of all low-income Santa Fe residents and prioritize the needs of renters when providing housing services and programming, particularly support services